

We use the APA 6th Referencing Style (2010) to format references.

The full version is available from <https://guides.library.uq.edu.au/referencing/apa6/about>.

**EXAMPLES  
OF BIBLIOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION IN THE LIST OF CITED REFERENCES  
IN A SCIENTIFIC ARTICLE  
based on the APA 6th Style Manual (American Psychological Association).**

|                   | Source Characteristic | Examples of Bibliographic Description   |
|-------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Books             | One Author            | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Russell, B. (2010). <i>The problems of philosophy</i>. Oxford: Oxford University Press.</li><li>2. Descartes, R. (1998). <i>Meditations on first philosophy</i>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.</li></ol>  |
|                   | Two and Three Authors | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Krugman, P., &amp; Wells, R. (2015). <i>Economics</i>. New York: Worth Publishers.</li><li>2. Smith, J., Johnson, R., &amp; Miller, T. (2012). <i>Introduction to international law</i>. Boston: Pearson.</li><li>3. Nagel, T., &amp; Murphy, L. (2002). <i>The myth of ownership: Taxes and justice</i>. Oxford: Oxford University Press.</li></ol> |
|                   | Four or More Authors  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Blanchard, O., Amighini, A., Giavazzi, F., &amp; Gopinath, G. (2017). <i>Macroeconomics: A European perspective</i>. Harlow: Pearson.</li><li>2. Hertel, T.W., Anderson, K., Francois, J.F., &amp; Martin, W. (2009). <i>Agriculture and trade reform: Potential impacts on developing countries</i>. Washington: World Bank Publications.</li></ol> |
|                   | Edited Book           | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Spencer, J.R., Jackson, J.D., Horne, S., &amp; Fenwick, H. (Eds.). (2012). <i>Criminal justice in Europe: A comparative study</i>. Oxford: Oxford University Press.</li><li>2. Skakun, O.F. (Ed.). (2011). <i>Theory of state and law</i>. Kharkiv: Law.</li></ol>   |
|                   | Multi-volume Works    | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Hayek, F.A. (1999). <i>Law, legislation and liberty</i> (Vol. 3). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.</li><li>2. Marx, K., &amp; Engels, F. (1975). <i>Collected works</i> (Vol. 10). New York: International Publishers.</li></ol>  |
| CHAPTER in a Book |                       | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Sunstein, C.R. (2001). Social norms and social roles. In <i>Behavioral law and economics</i> (pp. 91-112). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.</li><li>2. Stiglitz, J.E. (2010). Government failure vs. market failure: Principles of regulation. In <i>New perspectives on regulation</i> (pp. 13-38). Cambridge: The Tobin Project.</li></ol>   |
| Conference Paper  |                       | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Bilanova, L.P., Kundiy, Zh.P., &amp; Andreyko, S.S. (2018). Economic aspects of the production of medicinal essential oil cultures. In <i>Economy and management of the national economy: Materials of the scientific conference with international participation</i> (pp. 23-24). Poltava: Ukrainian Medical Stomatological Academy.</li></ol>      |

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|-------------------------------|--|
|                               | <p>2. Brown, T., &amp; Williams, R. (2018). Behavioral economics and regulatory reform: A critical analysis. In <i>Proceedings of the international conference on economics and finance</i> (pp. 45-67). Paris: Springer.</p>  |
| <b>Journal Article</b>        | <p>1. Dworkin, R. (1977). The model of rules. <i>University of Chicago Law Review</i>, 35(1), 14-46.</p> <p>2. Friedman, M. (1953). The methodology of positive economics. <i>Essays in Positive Economics</i>, 3(1), 3-43.</p> <p>3. Rawls, J. (1958). Justice as fairness. <i>The Philosophical Review</i>, 67(2), 164-194.</p>  |
| <b>Doctoral Thesis</b>        | <p>1. Williams, T.R. (2016). <i>The role of international law in global environmental protection</i> (Doctoral thesis, Harvard University, Cambridge).</p> <p>2. Jones, A.M. (2014). Behavioral economics and decision-making processes (Doctoral thesis, University of Chicago, Chicago).</p>   |
| <b>Doctoral Dissertation</b>  | <p>1. Smith, J.D. (2017). <i>Economic justice in international trade agreements</i> (Doctoral dissertation, Stanford University, Stanford, USA).</p> <p>2. Brown, L.K. (2019). <i>The philosophical foundations of human rights law</i> (Doctoral dissertation, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK).</p>   |
| <b>Government Legislation</b> | <p>1. Constitution of Ukraine. (1996, June). Retrieved from <a href="https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/254к/96-бп#Text">https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/254к/96-бп#Text</a>.</p> <p>2. Law of Ukraine No. 3447-IV “On the Protection of Animals from Cruelty”. (2006, February). Retrieved from <a href="https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/3447-15#Text">https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/3447-15#Text</a>.</p> <p>3. Law of Ukraine No. 249 “On the Procedure for Carrying Out Experiments and Experiments on Animals by Scientific Institutions”. (2012, March). Retrieved from <a href="https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/z0416-12#Text">https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/z0416-12#Text</a>.</p> <p>4. Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine No. 1050 “Some issues of scholarship provision”. (2016, December). Retrieved from <a href="https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/1050-2016-п#Text">https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/1050-2016-п#Text</a>.</p> |
| <b>Webpage</b>                | <p>1. Official website of the State Statistics Service of Ukraine. (n.d.). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua">http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua</a>.</p> <p>2. Economic development. (2022). Retrieved from <a href="https://www.kmu.gov.ua/en/reformi/ekonomichne-zrostannya">https://www.kmu.gov.ua/en/reformi/ekonomichne-zrostannya</a>.</p>   |